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## **F1+F5 (F6) Stability Test – fresh vs 2-week-old stock at 20°C**

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**Summary Notes:**

- (1) F5 can preserve pre-miR-302 integrity at least for 2 weeks at 20°C
- (2) F5 can be used for lyophilizing pre-miR-302 (F1).
- (3) Very minor degradation detected after 2-week storage at room temperature (20°C), indicating that F5 can protect pre-miR-302 from hydrolysis degradation.
- (4) Most degradation occurred in 4-hairpin cluster but not 1-hairpin pre-miR-302. Since the drug effect of pre-miR-302 is mainly determined by its 1-hairpin RNA content, this result reveals **no** significant impact on the pre-miR-302 drug effect.
- (5) F5 can facilitate the breakdown of 4-hairpin clusters into 1-hairpin precursors!
- (6) F5 increase the solubility of pre-miR-302 to **10 mg/mL**.

**Key Words:** miR-302, microRNA precursor (pre-miRNA), HPLC

#### **4. Results and Interpretation:**

##### **(1) F1(pre-miR-302 without mannitol)+F5 stability at 20°C for 2 weeks!**

As shown in Figure 8, fresh sample contains total 112 mAU of pre-miR-302 (1 mAU =  $1.98 \pm 0.26 \mu\text{g}$ ), whereas 2-week-old sample at 20°C presents 69 mAU precursors. After normalization with a factor of  $12.6 = 157.4$  (total loading amount of fresh sample) /  $124.5$  (total loading amount of 2-week-old sample), the true mAU of 2-week-old sample is actually 87.2, indicating a 22% loss of the overall pre-miR-302 population. This loss is mainly resulted from the breakdown of 4-hairpin precursors (48% loss) rather than the degradation of 1-hairpin pre-miR-302 (11.6% gain) [\*Note 1]. In fact, 4-hairpin clusters are broken into more 1-hairpin RNAs during storage at 20°C! As a result, F5 not only can preserve all 1-hairpin pre-miR-302 integrity at 20°C but also can facilitate the breakdown of 4-hairpin cluster into 1-hairpin precursors.

It is strongly suggested to use just F5 in place of mannitol for lyophilizing fresh pre-miR-302. Also, although the tested concentration here is 5 mg pre-miR-302 in 1 mL F5, the maximal soluble pre-miR-302 concentration in F5 can be increased up to **10 mg/mL**.

#### **5. Technical Notes:**

\*Note 1. Any pre-miR-302 degradation in the stem-arm region will be shown as a smearing peak or peaks located between 4.3 and 9.3 minutes during HPLC analysis.

\*Note 2.

#### **6. Data & Figures:**

See Figure 8.

**Figure 8**

